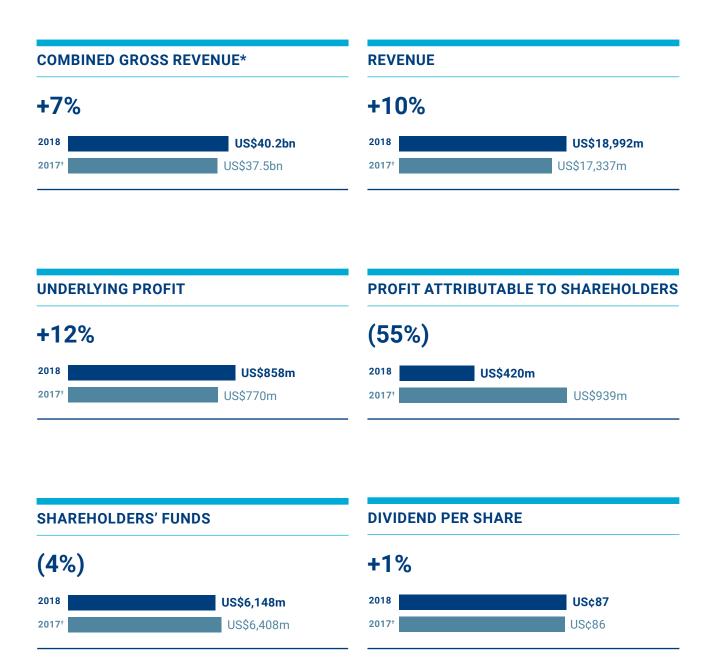
KEY HIGHLIGHTS

The Group achieved good overall results in 2018, with strong growth in revenue and underlying profit to shareholders.



 $^{^{\}star}$ $\,$ Includes 100% of revenue from associates and joint ventures

[†] Restated 2017 figures

GROUP RESULTS

			Year ende	r ended 31st December	
	2018 US\$m	Restated [†] 2017 US\$m	Change %	2018 S\$m	
Revenue	18,992	17,337	10	25,637	
Profit after tax	1,580	1,909	(17)	2,132	
Underlying profit attributable to shareholders*	858	770	12	1,158	
Profit attributable to shareholders	420	939	(55)	566	
	US¢	US¢		S¢	
Underlying earnings per share*	217	195	12	293	
Earnings per share	106	238	(55)	143	
Dividend per share	87	86	1	117	
	At 31.12.2018 US\$m	At 31.12.2017 US\$m		At 31.12.2018 S\$m	
Shareholders' funds	6,148	6,408	(4)	8,397	
	US\$	US\$		S\$	
Net asset value per share	15.56	16.22	(4)	21.25	

The exchange rate of US\$1=S\$1.37 (31st December 2017: US\$1=S\$1.34) was used for translating assets and liabilities at the balance sheet date and US\$1=S\$1.35 (2017: US\$1=S\$1.38) was used for translating the results for the period.

- † The accounts have been restated due to changes in accounting policies upon adoption of IFRS 9 'Financial Instruments' and IFRS 15 'Revenue from Contracts with Customers'.
- * The Group uses underlying profit in its internal financial reporting to distinguish between ongoing business performance and non-trading items. Items classified as non-trading items include fair value gains or losses on revaluation of investment properties, agricultural produce and equity investments which are measured at fair value through profit and loss; gains and losses arising from the sale of businesses, investments and properties; impairment of non-depreciable intangible assets and other investments; provisions for closure of businesses; acquisition-related costs in business combinations and other credits and charges of a non-recurring nature that require inclusion in order to provide additional insight into the Group's underlying business performance.